



Index of Supplementary Materials for Malachi

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Biblical Cross-references in Malachi

<u>Original Text</u>	<u>Cross-reference</u>
Intro	2 Chron 36:23; Ezra 4:23; Ezra 9; Ezra 10; Neh 1:3; Neh 5:1-13; Neh 9:36; Neh 10:30; Neh 10:32-39; Neh 13:1-3; Neh 13:4-9; Neh 13:10-13; Neh 13:23-27; Neh 13:29-31; Ezek 40-43; Dan 9:25; Hag 2; Zech 1:16-17; Zech 2:1-13; Zech 2:4; Zech 2:10-13; Zech 8:1-9:17; Zech 8:3-17; Zech 8:23; Zech 9:9-13; Mal 1:1; Mal 1:6-2:9; Mal 1:10; Mal 1:11; Mal 1:14; Mal 2:10-12; Mal 3:1; Mal3:5; Mal 3:8-10.
Mal 1:1	Jer 23:33-40; Hab 1:1; Zech 9:1; Zech 12:1; Mal 1:1.
Mal 1:2-3	Deut 23:7; Prov 29:24; Jer 9:11; Mal 1:6; Mal 1:7; Mal 2:17; Mal 3:7; Mal 3:8; Mal 3:13; Mark 3:7-8; Luke 14:26; Luke 16:13; John 14:15; Rom 9:13.
Mal 1:4-5	Lam 4:22; Isa 45:22; Ezek 25:12-14.
Mal 1:6-2:9	Lev 22:17-25; Deut 15:21; Deut 17:1.
Mal 1:6-8	Lev 22:20-23; Deut 15:21; 2 Sam 24:24b; Matt 23:9; Luke 6:46.
Mal 1:9-11	Ruth 1:16-17; Esther 8:17; Ps 50:1; Ps 87; Ps 113:3; Isa 19:19-25; Isa 45:6; Isa 56:6-8; Isa 59:19; Isa 66:1-21; Zech 2:11; Zech 8:23; Mal 3:3-4; Mal 4:4; Rev 3:17.
Mal 1:13-14	Num 14:11; Ps 95:3; Acts 5:1-11; 1 Tim 6:13-15.
Mal 2:1-9	Ex 29:14; Lev 4:11-12.
Mal 2:1-3	Isa 29:13; Jer 3:17.
Mal 2:4-7	Num 3:12; 2 Chron 31:4; Neh 8:7-9; Ps 25:10; Prov 5:1-2; Luke 22:20; Heb 7:21-22.
Mal 2:8-9	1 Sam 2:30; Jer 2:8; Jer 3:25.
Mal 2:10-17	Deut 32:6; Neh 13:29.
Mal 2:10	Job 4:17; Isa 43:1; Zeph 3:3-4; 1 Cor 8:6; Phil 2:9-11.
Mal 2:11-12	Gen 2:20-25; Num 25; Ruth 1:16; 1 Kings 11:1-10; 1 Kings 16:29-33; Ezek 24:21; 2 Cor 6:11-18.

<u>Original Text</u>	<u>Cross-reference</u>
Mal 2:13-14	Gen 2:23; Gen 2:24; Deut 4:4; Deut 10:20; Josh 1:5; 2 Sam 5:1; Prov 2:17; Ezek 16:8-14; Matt 5:23-25; 1 Pet 3:7.
Mal 2:15	Gen 2:24; Ezra 10:3; Ezra 10:44; Neh 13:23-27; Mal 1:6; Matt 19:5-9.
Mal 2:16	Gen 2:23-24; Gen 29:31; Deut 21:15-17; Deut 22:13; Deut 24:3; Job 29:14; Ps 73:6; Ps 109:18; Ps 132:9; Isa 59:17; Isa 61:10; Matt 5:31-32; Matt 19:3-9; Mark 10:10-12; 1 Cor 7:15; Rev 3:4.
Mal 2:17	Isa 1:14.
Mal 3:1-7	Ex 40:34; 1 Kings 8:10; Neh 1:3; Neh 9:36; Ezek 43:1-12; Hag 2; Hag 2:9; Zech 1:16; Zech 2:1-13; Zech 2:4; Zech 2:10-13; Zech 8:1-9:17; Zech 8:3-8; Zech 9:9-17; Mal 3:10; Luke 2:29-32; Luke 2:32b; John 1:14; 2 Cor 4:6.
Mal 3:1-2a	Isa 40:3-5; Amos 5:18; Mal 2:14; Mal 4:5; Matt 11:10-14; John 1:19-28.
Mal 3:2b-5	John 12:47; Heb 12:7-11; 2 Pet 3:7.
Mal 3:6-7	Judges 17:6; Rom 9:26.
Mal 3:8-15	Gen 28:20-22; Gen 35:1-7; Neh 13:10-13; Hag 1:9-11; Hag 2:16-19; Mal 1:6-2:9.
Mal 3:8-9	Ps 24:1; Matt 6:33; Mark 10:21; John 3:16.
Mal 3:10-12	Deut 14:27; Deut 14:28-29; 2 Kings 7; Neh 10:38; Neh 12:44; Ps 72:17; Luke 12:22-23; 2 Cor 9:4-14; 2 Cor 9:12; 1 Tim 5:17; 1 Tim 5:18.
Mal 3:13-15	Isa 58:3-9; Zech 7:1-6; Mal 2:13.
Mal 3:16-18	Hos 1:9; Mal 1:2-3.
Mal 3:16	Ex 32:32-33; Esther 6:1-3; Ps 56:8; Ps 139:16; Dan 7:10; Dan 12:1; Heb 10:24-25; Rev 20:12.
Mal 3:17-18	Ex 19:5; Mal 3:17-4:3; Matt 25:31-46.
Mal 4:1-3	Ps 84:11; Isa 60:1-3; Isa 60:19-20; Luke 1:78; John 1:4-6; John 8:12; John 9:5; John 11:9; Rev 21:23.
Mal 4:4-6	Deut 18:15; Deut 32:35-37; Deut 34:10-12; 1 Kings 16:31; 1 Kings 17:1; 1 Kings 18:4; 1 Kings 18:19; 1 Kings 19:2; Isa 13:6; Isa 13:9; Jer 30:9; Jer 46:10; Ezek 13:5; Ezek 30:3; Ezek 34:23-24; Amos 5:18-20; Amos 5:27; Joel 1:15; Joel 2:1; Joel 2:11; Joel 2:31; Joel 3:14; Obad 15; Zeph 1:7; Zeph 1:14; Mal 2:10-12; Mal 3:10; Matt 11:10-14; Matt 17:10-13; Mark 9:4; John 1:21; John 10:41; 1 Cor 1:8; James 5:17; 2 Pet 3:10.



Biblical Cross-references in Malachi by Book

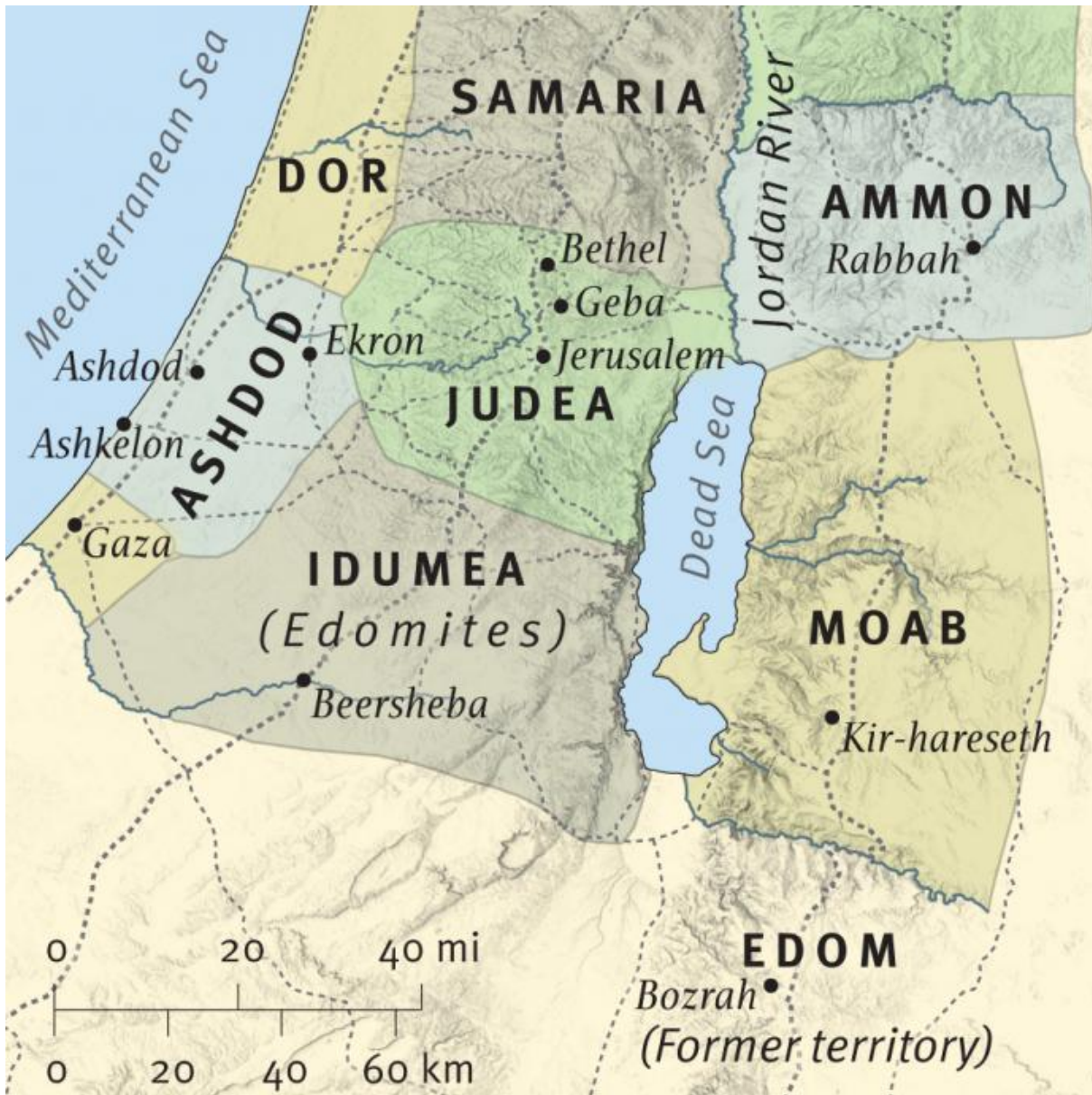
<u>Book:</u>	<u>Verses:</u>	<u>Refers to:</u>
Genesis	2:20-25; 2:23; 2:24; 28:20-22; 29:31; 35:1-7.	M2; M3.
Exodus	19:5; 29:14; 32:32-33; 40:34.	M2; M3.
Leviticus	4:11-12; 22:17-25; 22:20-23.	M1; M2.
Numbers	3:12; 14:11; 25.	M1; M2.
Deuteronomy	4:4; 10:20; 14:27; 14:28-29; 15:21; 17:1; 18:15; 21:15-17; 22:13; 23:7; 24:3; 32:6; 32:35-37; 34:10-12.	M1; M2; M3; M4.
Joshua	1:5.	M2.
Judges	17:6.	M3.
Ruth	1:16-17; 1:16.	M1; M2.
1 Samuel	2:30.	M2.
2 Samuel	5:1; 24:24b.	M1; M2.
1 Kings	8:10; 11:1-10; 16:29-33; 16:31; 17:1; 18:4; 18:19; 19:2.	M2; M3; M4.

2 Kings	7.	M3.
<u>Book:</u>	<u>Verses:</u>	<u>Refers to:</u>
1 Chronicles		
2 Chronicles	31:4; 36:23.	M-1; M2.
Ezra	4:23; 9; 10; 10:3; 10:44.	M-1; M2.
Nehemiah	1:3; 5:1-13; 8:7-9; 9:36; 10:30; 10:32-39; 10:38; 12:44; 13:1-3; 13:4-9; 13:10-13; 13:23-27; 13:29-31; 13:29.	M-1; M2; M3.
Esther	6:1-3; 8:17.	M1; M3.
Job	4:17; 29:14.	M2.
Psalms	24:1; 25:10; 50:1; 56:8; 72:17; 73:6; 84:11; 87; 95:3; 109:18; 113:3; 132:9; 139:16.	M1; M2; M3; M4.
Proverbs	2:17; 5:1-2; 29:24.	M1; M2.
Ecclesiastes		
Song		
Isaiah	1:14; 13:6; 13:9; 19:19-25; 29:13; 40:3-5; 43:1; 45:6; 45:22; 56:6-8; 58:3-9; 59:17; 59:19; 60:1-3; 60:19-20; 61:10; 66:1-21.	M1; M2; M3; M4.
Jeremiah	2:8; 3:17; 3:25; 9:11; 23:33-40; 30:9; 46:10.	M1; M2; M4.
Lamentations	4:22.	M1.
Ezekiel	13:5; 16:8-14; 24:21; 25:12-14; 30:3; 34:23-24; 40; 41; 42; 43; 43:1-12.	M-1; M1; M2; M3; M4.
Daniel	7:10; 9:25; 12:1.	M-1; M3.
Hosea	1:9.	M3.
Joel	1:15; 2:1; 2:11; 2:31; 3:14.	M4.
Amos	5:18-20; 5:18; 5:27.	M3; M4.
Obadiah	15.	M4.
Jonah		

Micah		
<u>Book:</u>	<u>Verses:</u>	<u>Refers to:</u>
Nahum		
Habakkuk	1:1.	M1.
Zephaniah	1:7; 1:14; 3:3-4.	M2; M4.
Haggai	1:9-11; 2; 2:9; 2:16-19.	M-1; M3.
Zechariah	1:16-17; 1:16; 2:1-13; 2:4; 2:10-13; 7:1-6; 8:1-9:17; 8:3-17; 8:3-8; 8:23; 9:1; 9:9-17; 9:9-13; 12:1.	M-1; M1; M3.
Malachi	1:1; 1:2-3; 1:6-2:9; 1:6; 1:7; 1:10; 1:11; 1:14; 2:10-12; 2:13; 2:14; 2:17; 3:1; 3:5; 3:7; 3:8-10; 3:8; 3:10; 3:13; 3:17-4:3; 4:5.	M-1; M1; M2; M3; M4.
Matthew	5:23-25; 5:31-32; 6:33; 11:10-14; 17:10-13; 19:3-9; 19:5-9; 23:9; 25:31-46.	M1; M2; M3; M4.
Mark	3:7-8; 9:4; 10:10-12; 10:21.	M1; M2; M3; M4.
Luke	1:78; 2:29-32; 2:32b; 6:46; 12:22-23; 14:26; 16:13; 22:20.	M1; M2; M3; M4.
John	1:4-6; 1:14; 1:19-28; 1:21; 3:16; 8:12; 9:5; 10:41; 11:9; 12:47; 14:15.	M1; M3; M4.
Acts	5:1-11.	M1.
Romans	9:13; 9:26.	M1; M3.
1 Corinthians	1:8; 7:15; 8:6.	M2; M4.
2 Corinthians	4:6; 6:11-18; 9:4-14; 9:12.	M2; M3.
Galatians		
Ephesians		
Philippians	2:9-11.	M2.
Colossians		
1 Thessalonians		
2 Thessalonians		

1 Timothy	5:17; 5:18; 6:13-15.	M1; M3.
<u>Book:</u>	<u>Verses:</u>	<u>Refers to:</u>
2 Timothy		
Titus		
Philemon		
Hebrews	7:21-22; 10:24-25; 12:7-11.	M2; M3.
James	5:17.	M4.
1 Peter	3:7.	M2.
2 Peter	3:7; 3:10.	M3; M4.
1 John		
2 John		
3 John		
Jude		
Revelation	3:4; 3:17; 20:12; 21:23.	M1; M2; M3; M4.

Images Used in Malachi



Regional Map

Covenant in Malachi

The word covenant, Hebrew *berit*, in the OT entails four essential components: (1) a relationship (2) with a non-relative that (3) involves obligations and (4) is established through an oath. It is used seven times in Malachi out of a mere 1,193 words: a rate ten times greater than almost every other OT book except for Deuteronomy, Joshua, Hosea, and Obadiah. This may explain why Malachi goes out of his way to identify marriage as a covenant; Proverbs is the only other book to do so explicitly. Malachi is also the only book to use the designation, 'the messenger (or angel) of the covenant.'

<u>Reference</u>	<u>Partners in Covenant</u>	<u>Qualities in Covenant</u>
2:4-5, 2:8	Covenant between the Lord and Levi, of perpetual priesthood; corrupted in 2:8.	A covenant of life, peace, and reverence for the Lord (cf. Num. 25:12-13); broken covenant resulted in abasement of priesthood.
2:10	Covenant of 'our fathers' with the Lord.	Expectation of fidelity of Judah, Israel, Jerusalem to an exclusive relationship with the Lord, implicates community relationships.
2:14	Marital covenant between husband and wife.	The Lord as witness, involving faithful relationship, the Spirit, and godly offspring.
3:1	The messenger of the covenant (between God and his people).	The Lord as witness; future orientation, as the Lord's longed-for presence results in purity in the community.

The Lord of Hosts: Frequency and Use in the OT

Why does the title 'Lord of hosts' appear more frequently in Malachi than in any other OT book, and in the time of prophetic books more than during other time periods? In the period of Isaiah, the Northern Kingdom was overrun and destroyed and the Southern Kingdom almost destroyed by the 'hosts' or armies of Assyria. God's people had so few troops that the Assyrian King Sennacherib could mockingly challenge King Hezekiah with the offer of a gift of 2,000 horses if Hezekiah could find enough soldiers to ride them (Isaiah 36:8). Similarly, in the period of Jeremiah, the Southern Kingdom was wiped out by the hosts or armies of Babylon.

In the postexilic period of Malachi, the postage-stamp-sized Judah, as a tiny province within the vast Persian Empire, had no army of its own. It is precisely in such times, when God's people are painfully aware of how limited their own resources are, that there is no greater comfort than the fact that the Lord has his invincible heavenly armies standing at the ready. It is like the comfort that Elisha prayed for his servant at Dothan when they were surrounded by the Syrian armies: <<*O Lord, please open his eyes that he may see*>>. So the Lord opened the eyes of the young man, and he saw, and behold, the mountain was full of horses and chariots of fire all around Elisha (2 Kings 6:17). Perhaps it is like the comfort felt by Jesus before the Cross: <<*Do you think that I cannot appeal to my Father, and he will at once send me more than twelve legions of angels?*>> (Matthew 26:53).

The following list shows the percentages of verses in a book containing at least one occurrence of the phrase, 'Lord of hosts' or a related variation:

Malachi	(43.6%)
Haggai	(31.6%)
Zechariah	(21.8%)
Amos	(6.1%)
Jeremiah	(5.9%)
Isaiah	(4.7%)
Nahum	(4.3%)
Zephaniah	(3.8%)
Habakkuk	(1.8%)
Micah	(1.0%)
2 Samuel	(0.9%)
Psalms	(0.7%)
1 Samuel	(0.6%)
Hosea	(0.5%)
1 Kings	(0.4%)
1 Chronicles	(0.3%)
2 Kings	(0.3%)

The Day of the Lord in the Prophets

